



### SEPTEMBER 2023

# THE INDIA-CANADA STANDOFF

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From Confusion to Clarity: Making Informed Loan Decisions Exploring Careers in the Ocean Space - Part II The Paralysis of Choices: A Student's Struggle with Career FOMO Two Resets, One Dream: My Journey as an International Student Al in Europe: Unlocking Career Paths in the Digital Ageernational Student

# **Featured Articles**

### 03

### The India-Canada Standoff

What Every Counselor, Student & Parent Considering Canada Should Know By Ritu Wason

### 07

### From Confusion to Clarity: Making Informed Loan Decisions

Factors To Consider When Taking On An Educational Loan By Mangesh Zope

### 10

### Exploring Careers in the Ocean Space -Part II

Navigating Your Path to Maritime Careers By Johnson Odakkal

### 14

### The Paralysis of Choices: A Student's Struggle with Career FOMO

From Uncertainty to Clarity: Navigating Career Choices. By Vandana Murjani.

### 16

# Two Resets, One Dream: My Journey as an International Student

Patience, Persistence, and Progress: Life as an International Student By Kewal Khatiwala

### 18

# Al in Europe: Unlocking Career Paths in the Digital Ageernational Student

Al in Europe: Unlocking Career Paths in the Digital Age

# **Editorial Board**

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Independent Education Consultant

## THE INDIA-CANADA STANDOFF

What Every Counselor, Student & Parent Considering Canada Should Know

By Ritu Wason Founder & CEO Educrossroads Consulting



### Ritu Wason

#### **The Diplomatic Standoff**

### The Nijjar Incident

Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau recently said that their security agencies were investigating allegations of a possible connection between the death of a Canadian citizen, Hardeep Singh Nijjar, a Sikh Khalistani separatist, and the government of India. Nijjar was fatally shot in his vehicle three months ago near a Sikh temple in a Vancouver suburb.

Both sides have engaged in a series of retaliatory actions following Trudeau's initial statement. India responded by accusing Canada of shifting its focus away from Khalistani separatist "terrorists" in the country and issued a caution to its citizens in Canada, including the thousands of students studying at Canadian institutions. India has halted the issuance of visas for Canadian nationals. Of course, engaging in such diplomatic stand-offs is nothing new for the current Canadian PM, who has had similar engagements with Saudi Arabia and China. Yet, the sudden and intense nature of this diplomatic dispute has caught many by surprise.

#### **Resulting Student & Parental Anxiety**

The ongoing situation between Canada and India is undoubtedly causing apprehension among individuals awaiting their visas for temporary and permanent residency in Canada. In our office, we have been receiving numerous inquiries from Indian parents who are worried about the well-being and safety of their children pursuing education in Canada. While we are providing them with reassurance that the situation will eventually stabilize, it is clear that the resolution of any anxieties and tensions largely depends on the political leadership of both nations. As an Independent Education Consultant and the mother of a fourth-year student at UBC Vancouver, I have been on the front lines of this issue.

#### Canada: One of India's Top Study Abroad Destination

Canada has emerged as a popular destination for international students over the last few years, with over 300,000 Indian students currently enrolled in Canadian universities and colleges. We make 40% of the pie. At the end of 2022, Canada saw 43% growth over the previous five years and nearly 170% over the last decade. There must be a reason for such a massive upward trend. Why Canada for Indian students? The presence of a huge Indian diaspora, quality and affordability of higher education, Co-op and work opportunities, three years of post-graduate work permit (PGWP), availability of merit scholarships, prevalent community college system, and above all, the possibility of permanent residency through Express Entry & Provincial Nominee programs.

### The Latest Updates (as of September 30, 2023)

For the international student community, some of the latest updates on the situation are:

- India has suspended visa services to Canadians till further notice. It does not impact the Indian students applying for study permits to the Canadian High Commission.
- Canada has not suspended visa services to Indian students. The visas are being approved as earlier, even for January and May intake. Fall 2024 intake timelines are further away. Besides, the students already in Canada applying for study permit extensions, PGWP, and PR are getting approvals as earlier.
- The Consulate General of India in Toronto has expanded its consular services for Indian citizens in Canada. These extended services encompass passport issuance, attestation, police clearance certificate issuance, and passport renewal.
- Most Canadian universities have issued statements for continued support and solidarity with Indian students amidst the diplomatic row.
- Several students residing in Canada have confirmed that the situation on the ground is calm and peaceful. It is business as usual for the residents. There have been a few reports on the protests and rallies organized by various groups without causing any harm to the local public. There is no threat to peace and harmony, yet India has advised its citizens in Canada to remain cautious and take extra precautions about their safety. The Ministry of External Affairs has advised all Indian students in Canada to register on the link on the MEA consulate website - https://tinyurl.com/2kwbdur5

### A note to the worried parents and students...

- Though Canadian authorities are approving the study visas on a continuous basis, there may be some delays for the upcoming January and May intakes, and it will be prudent to defer the enrolments to the Fall (Sept) intake.
- Visitor visa processing may see longer processing times than usual for the next few months. The parents may have to wait a little longer to visit their children in Canada.
- Do not yet strike off the Canadian universities from your list. However, consider adding a few universities from alternate destinations to keep up the momentum in this application season.
- Students in Canada must constantly monitor the situation and avoid any disputes or protests. Stay safe and alert as a cautionary measure.













### India: The Upper Hand?

India recognizes that it possesses a considerable advantage and has the potential to disrupt the current situation, inflicting significant damage on Canada. If India-Canada relations worsen further and India decides to limit its students from going to Canada, it could result in a serious crisis for the Canadian higher education system (the gig economy, housing, and low-cost labor), except for the well-funded public universities. Since international students contribute \$30 billion annually to Canada's economy, such a measure might also have far-reaching consequences on various sectors. The pressing question on everyone's minds is whether this will impact the movement of students from India to Canada and whether New Delhi will instead redirect its focus towards other destinations like the United States, the United Kingdom, and Australia.

### **Staying Hopeful**

The question, hence, arises that with so many factors contributing to the growth of Canada as a study and immigration destination and, therefore, its economy, Can Canada endanger its ties with India? Can India, with millions of Indian students and non-immigrants in the foreign territory, put a steady, friendly relationship with Canada at stake? Let's think for a moment. It's not the first time an adverse geopolitical situation has disrupted the diplomatic normalcy. These situations arise and are resolved quickly. In the past, these have not impacted the mobility of students and should not be the case now. Let's continue to hope that the situation is temporary and that there will be positive political developments very soon. Till that time, it is, however, important to constantly monitor the status. All India Independent Education Consultants -



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Factors To Consider When Taking On An Educational Loan

By Mangesh Zope Founder, Peaceful-Loan



Traditional Wisdom Alert: Loans are a bad thing. But fast forward to 2023's EMI-fueled consumer economy, and you must ask yourself as a parent, are educational loans really not good for you? Let's face it, we all work with three types of parents when it comes to studying undergrad abroad: the business parent, the self-made professional, and the high-need family. The financial thinking and challenges that each one faces are different and such must be our counsel.

Mangesh Zope

Of course, securing a study loan in India to pursue education overseas can pose a formidable challenge, primarily due to the numerous intricate terms and conditions associated with it. Understanding the terms and conditions of education loans for study abroad is crucial to avoid unexpected financial burdens, as counselors its our role to put the parents on the right path as they think about these loans. Below are 8 key factors that you should be aware of when having a conversation with parents about educational loans.

- Interest Rate: The majority of education loans typically come with variable interest rates, making it essential to grasp the idea behind these rates. Borrowers should remain vigilant, as financial institutions might sometimes present the interest rate as simple interest during the moratorium period, only to switch it to a compounding interest rate afterward. It's crucial to ask about the frequency of compounding, whether it occurs daily or monthly, as higher compounding frequencies can significantly increase the overall cost of the loan.
- Moratorium Period: The moratorium period, which commences from the loan approval date and extends further beyond graduation, serves the purpose of granting students a grace period. This window of time allows them to establish themselves, secure employment, and begin earning income before embarking on loan repayment. Nonetheless, it's important to highlight that the majority of undergraduate students do not benefit from a moratorium period and are required to initiate loan repayment right away. Typically, the Equated Monthly Installment (EMI) applies solely to the disbursed loan amount until the final calculation cycle, a structure that tends to be advantageous for financial institutions.
- Loan Tenure: Drawing from industry experience, we've observed that education loan durations typically span from 6 to 8 years. From our standpoint, longer loan durations are preferable, as long as there are no penalties for foreclosure or partial payments.

- **Prepayment and Foreclosure Charges:** As per the directives set by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI), there are no fees for closing out or making partial early payments on education loans. Nevertheless, it's crucial to understand that these regulations do not extend to Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs). Hence, it's imperative to ascertain the classification of your lender as either an NBFC or a bank. One commonly misconstrued entity is HDFC Credila, which, despite its name, is not affiliated with HDFC Bank; instead, it operates as an NBFC.
- Maximum Loan Limit: The highest loan amount available can fluctuate depending on factors like the student's chosen destination country, university, the category of the course, and the financial stability of the co-borrower. Often, students compare their loan limits with those of their peers and end up feeling disheartened. It's vital to understand that pledging collateral doesn't automatically guarantee a greater loan limit. While higher limits may be attainable if your financial situation inherently supports it, having substantial collateral but low or no income won't necessarily secure a substantial loan. To obtain a substantial education loan, it's crucial to maintain a solid financial track record and demonstrate a healthy income on paper.
- **Disbursement Frequency:** Is the loan disbursement structured to match your term-specific needs, or is it a lump-sum disbursement? In situations where students can't obtain an education loan, some may consider alternatives like Loan Against Property (LAP) or Loan Against Security (LAS), both of which provide the entire loan amount upfront. These loans are renewed on an annual basis, and processing fees are incurred with each renewal.
- **Disbursement Recipient:** Various disbursement methods encompass sending funds directly to the university, transferring them to the co-borrower's account, or depositing them into the student's account. When funds are disbursed to the university, there may be extra expenses involved, such as Forex fees, which banks typically disclose at a later stage.
- Covering Past Dated Payments: Banks typically accommodate payments that are overdue by up to the previous six months, although there's room for negotiation if the borrower's financial standing is robust. Regarding Tax and TCS Advantages under Section 80E: Does your loan incorporate the benefits offered by Section 80E for tax deductions and TCS (Tax Collected at Source) advantages? It's crucial to confirm that these aspects are included in your loan agreement. While all banks are legally obligated to provide these benefits, most Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs) assert that none of their former students have encountered difficulties in claiming these advantages. However, it remains a somewhat uncertain area when dealing with NBFCs.

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# EXPLORING CAREERS IN THE OCEAN SPACE - PART II

(Navigating Your Path to Maritime Careers)

By Commodore (Dr) Johnson Odakkal, Indian Navy (Retired)



In our previous article published in June 2023, we explored the vast array of career opportunities within the Maritime Operations and Engineering group, showcasing the exciting roles that keep the maritime industry afloat. Building upon that foundation, we now embark on the second part of our journey, unravelling the intricacies of maritime career choices within the remaining three domains: Maritime Commerce and Management, Maritime Policy, Law, and Academia, and Ocean Sciences, Environment, and Conservation.

Johnson Odakkal

### Navigating the Business Seas

Within the maritime domain, the Maritime Commerce and Management group takes centre stage in orchestrating the logistical symphony that drives global trade. This dynamic sector offers careers that focus on the operational, logistical, and managerial facets of the maritime industry. Here, we cast a spotlight on the careers that anchor this group:

- **Port and Shipping Management**: In this role, professionals serve as the conductors of maritime logistics, managing the intricate operations of ports and shipping companies. They oversee the movement of cargo, vessel scheduling, and the maintenance of port infrastructure, ensuring the seamless flow of goods and services worldwide.
- **Maritime Economics**: Maritime economists dissect the economic intricacies of the shipping and marine industry. They examine trade patterns, shipping rates, and port efficiencies, offering invaluable insights that guide business decisions, market analyses, and policy-making within the maritime sector.
- Marine Insurance and Surveying: These professionals are the financial guardians of the maritime world. They assess the risks associated with shipping and maritime operations, working for insurance companies, shipping firms, or as independent surveyors. Their expertise safeguards shipping companies and clients from potential financial losses due to unforeseen events.





**Maritime Logistics and Supply Chain Management:** In the interconnected world of global trade, maritime logistics and supply chain management professionals ensure the fluid movement of goods and materials across the oceans. They meticulously coordinate shipping networks, optimise supply chains, and oversee the complex ballet of cargo transportation, contributing to the efficiency and cost-effectiveness of maritime operations.

**Marine Tourism and Recreation:** The marine tourism and recreation sector cater to those seeking adventure and leisure on the high seas. Professionals in this field curate unforgettable experiences for guests on cruise ships, luxury yachts, and dive centres. They prioritise safety while managing the operations of vessels and recreational activities.

### Charting the Course of Regulation and Knowledge

The Maritime Policy, Law, and Academia group plays a pivotal role in shaping the rules and knowledge base of the maritime domain. Here, we navigate through the careers that guide regulation, governance, and education within this group:

- **Maritime Law**: Maritime lawyers are the legal sentinels of the maritime world, specialising in the intricate legal aspects of shipping, maritime operations, and international trade. They resolve legal disputes, ensure compliance with regulations, and safeguard the rights and interests of maritime stakeholders.
- **Marine Policy and Governance**: Professionals in marine policy and governance craft and enforce policies, regulations, and guidelines that govern the maritime industry. Whether working for government agencies, international organisations, or non-governmental organisations (NGOs), they champion the sustainable and responsible utilisation of maritime resources.

- Maritime Academia (teaching, research, and innovation): Maritime academia professionals are the custodians of knowledge within the maritime industry. They serve as professors, researchers, or innovators at academic institutions and research organisations, contributing to the evolution of the sector through education and ground breaking research.
- **Maritime Education and Training:** Maritime education and training professionals are the architects of maritime knowledge transfer. They prepare individuals for maritime careers, serving as instructors, trainers, or curriculum developers at maritime training institutions. Their mission is to ensure that maritime workers possess the essential skills and knowledge for their roles.

### Guardians of the Deep

The Ocean Sciences, Environment, and Conservation group is tasked with studying, preserving, and managing the marine environment. Here, we explore the spectrum of careers within this group:

- **Oceanography:** Oceanographers delve into the physical, chemical, and biological intricacies of the ocean. They investigate ocean currents, temperature patterns, marine life, and the impact of human activities on the marine environment.
- **Marine Biology:** Marine biologists are the custodians of marine life, studying organisms, their behaviours, and interactions within the marine ecosystem. They play critical roles in research, conservation, and environmental management, contributing to the understanding and preservation of marine ecosystems.
- **Marine Environment and Conservation:** Professionals in marine environmental science are the frontline guardians of the marine environment. They monitor, protect, and restore marine ecosystems, evaluating their health and devising conservation strategies. Their work ensures compliance with environmental regulations and promotes sustainable marine resource management.
- Marine Meteorology and Ocean Climatology: Marine meteorologists and ocean climatologists dissect the intricate dance between weather patterns and the sea. Their expertise enhances weather forecasting, refines climate change predictions, and bolsters maritime safety.
- **Marine Geology and Geophysics:** Marine geologists and geophysicists are the explorers of the seabed and the Earth's crust beneath it. They engage in research, resource exploration, and environmental monitoring, advancing our understanding of geological processes, natural hazards, and the sustainable use of marine resources.
- **Marine Renewable Energy:** Professionals in marine renewable energy harness the boundless power of the ocean, developing and implementing sustainable energy solutions such as wave, tidal, and offshore wind energy. They work on renewable energy projects, paving the way for a greener future with clean and sustainable energy sources.

- **Fisheries and Aquaculture:** Fisheries professionals are the stewards of fish populations, managing and conserving resources while fostering the responsible development of aquaculture. Their work ensures the preservation of healthy fish stocks and the delicate balance between economic interests and conservation efforts.
- **Marine Archaeology:** Marine archaeologists embark on a journey through time, studying human history and culture through the examination of submerged artefacts, structures, and landscapes. They contribute to the preservation and understanding of our maritime heritage.
- **Diving Industry:** The diving industry encompasses underwater exploration, inspection, and maintenance. Professionals in this field are instrumental in commercial diving, dive instruction, underwater welding, and marine construction, contributing to various sectors such as offshore installations and underwater infrastructure.
- **Hydrography:** Hydrographers navigate the depths, collecting and analysing data related to the depth, shape, and features of the ocean floor. Their meticulous work provides crucial support for safe navigation, resource exploration, and effective environmental management.

### **Navigating Your Personal Maritime Journey**

When charting your maritime career path, it's essential to consider various factors. Your personal interests, educational background, aptitudes, and career prospects should all weigh into your decision-making process. Reflect on your passion for the ocean, the skills you possess, or are willing to develop, and the impact you aspire to make within the maritime industry. Importantly, this process can begin as early as middle school, offering career exploration opportunities that allow you to discover your interests and talents.

### Setting Sail Towards a Fulfilling Maritime Career

The maritime domain is a vast ocean of career opportunities, encompassing Maritime Commerce and Management, Maritime Policy, Law, and Academia, and Ocean Sciences, Environment, and Conservation. As you navigate this multifaceted industry, remember that this article provides an overview of the diverse careers within the maritime domain.

However, to dive deeper into your maritime journey and gain tailored insights and guidance, engaging with experienced professionals or maritime career advisors is crucial. With the right choices, unwavering passion, and dedicated effort, you can embark on a rewarding voyage within the ocean space, contributing to the sustainability and prosperity of the maritime industry. Your maritime career, much like the sea itself, holds endless possibilities waiting to be explored.

It has been a great voyage of 39 years since November 1982 since my pre-sea training onboard Training Ship Rajendra, till becoming an Indian Navy veteran in 2021. As a Transformation Coach and Career Guide, I will be happy to help you understand the maritime dimension and other opportunities much better. Reach out for more at <u>ceo@johnsonodakkal.com</u>.

Commodore (Dr) Johnson Odakkal is an Indian Navy veteran-turned-educator, author, and CEO at JOI. His mission is to be an empowering voice, nurturing minds, and fostering change through faith and education.

### THE PARALYSIS OF CHOICES: A STUDENT'S STRUGGLE WITH CAREER FOMO

From Uncertainty to Clarity: Navigating Career Choices

By

Vandana Murjani Head of Career and College Guidance The Emerald Heights International School



Not too long ago, a brilliant student named Nishika graced my office, seeking not only guidance but also the key to unlocking her most rewarding future. Beyond her stellar academic achievements, she was a dynamo in extracurricular pursuits. She excelled in debating, sports, Model United Nations, and held leadership roles. However, on this particular day, the typically self-assured she appeared unusually subdued.

### Vandana Murjani

As our conversation unfolded, Nishika's internal turmoil spilled forth and she remarked, "I'm inundated with choices. The options are overwhelming! Some counsel me to opt for a secure profession like medical science or engineering, while my heart wants to pursue creativity through painting and writing," she confided, her voice trembling with uncertainty.

"Ma'am, can I truly construct a career from my creative passions?" she queried.

Nishika's struggle with the fear of missing out on career opportunities resembled an internal battle of attrition. I sensed she was burdened by societal expectations. She harbored a profound fear of forsaking lucrative experiences if she committed to one path at the expense of another.

I paused, drawing from the wellsprings of my own life's journey replete with trials and unforeseen diversions. I assured her that feeling lost at her age was entirely natural. "Life does not unfold as a linear path, Nishika; it is the experiences of today that mold the exquisite tapestry of tomorrow."

With the passage of time, she began to realize that career choices need not be set in stone. She could explore her interests, glean wisdom from her endeavors, and adapt her trajectory as needed. In the end, she chose a course of study that blended the realms of science and the arts, and she remains in contact with me to this day. Together with her parents, she discerned that life was about forging a unique path characterized by personal growth and contentment.

In our modern era, we encounter countless souls akin to Nishika, influenced by peer pressure, societal demands, and a veritable sea of opportunities. While these opportunities bestow immense blessings, they also serve as sources of anxiety for our young scholars.

The journey that she embarked upon, transcending the realms of career indecision and the fear of missing out, stands as a testimony to the efficacy of personalized counseling and meticulously devised strategies, which encompassed:

- Fear Management Techniques: Employing mindfulness practices, meditation, and keeping a gratitude journal.
- Mentorship: Facilitating Nishika's connections with mentors who generously shared their own career journeys, offering invaluable insights into the merits and demerits of their respective domains.
- Self-Discovery Workshops: Engaging in a medley of activities within student clubs that probed the depths of her passions and core values. Through the medium of journaling and self-assessment exercises, she achieved profound clarity regarding her authentic interests within the realms of STEM and the Arts.
- Career Exploration Internships: Nishika wholeheartedly immersed herself in internships and shadowing experiences across both scientific and artistic arenas. This hands-on exposure endowed her with pragmatic knowledge concerning potential careers within the creative fields.

The tale of Nishika resonates as a resounding testament to the truth that each student stands as a unique individual, and their chosen path in life ought to harmonize with their passions, strengths, and dreams. In a world saturated with myriad choices, it remains paramount to offer guidance that harmonizes with the individual's innermost desires and aspirations.

As counselors, it is incumbent upon us to recognize the profound importance of active listening, the provision of support, and the implementation of strategies that nurture self-discovery. Let us steadfastly empower our students to make informed choices, to embrace their passions while confronting the future with self-assuredness.

Ultimately, as the day draws to a close, I derive immense joy from witnessing their satisfaction and success.

### TWO RESETS, ONE DREAM: MY JOURNEY AS AN INTERNATIONAL STUDENT

Patience, Persistence, and Progress: Life as an International Student

By Kewal Khatiwala Alumni, Georgia Tech Institute of Technology



**Kewal Khatiwala** 

What if you had a chance to restart your life, rethink your choices, try things that you didn't get an opportunity to try, take the correct decisions, have a chance to turn the wrongs into rights? Most people usually get that chance once they have paid a hefty price or once their life crashed for good. An international student gets this golden opportunity once when they start their journey abroad. I luckily had the chance to restart my life twice before I got to graduate. All thanks to Foothill, one of the many community colleges giving a second chance to those who ask for it.

### The beginning:

In India, there is a significant emphasis given to academics where any opportunity to cultivate any other skills is dominated by the pressure to academically excel. This leaves very little room to show prospective colleges what kind of talent you possess and what makes you unique from the crowd. While all around, children are toning their skills in craftsmanship, sports, and music, you are stuck between tuitions. And when questioned 'Tell me about yourself', the mind goes blank while you anxiously ruffle through your memories to find a glimmer of hope to fill this void, wishing if you were given some time you could have fueled those sparks within and ignited the light that distinguishes you from the crowd. This is where community college comes to the rescue.

### The first reset:

Community colleges have a very simple policy of admission if you are academically proficient (65%>), have proof of funds to support yourself for the first academic year, and meet the minimum English proficiency, you are admitted to the college. The bright side here is that there is little to no competition for almost anything. Tuition is a-third to half the cost of a university and changing major is as easy as changing a piece of paper, your I-20. Additionally, the diversity is vast so there can be many cultural shocks as you meet new people, but what's life without a little thrill. These two years you can reapply for universities that rejected you or find the ones you missed in the first place. And as you focused on building your extracurriculars, you are given some ease by proving your college preparedness by your transcript. Community college not only gave me hope but an opportunity to target beyond my expectations and most important of all, a goal with a timeline to achieve it.

### Turning on the heat:

The second life reset hits pretty hard, as you move on to a more competitive university, usually an Ivy League. For me, it was Georgia Tech, one of the best in Engineering and CS programs. But instead of a steep climb, it feels like a trek. Transfer work in a similar manner. It helps you get a good foundation and prepares you mentally for the challenges of a university. And when it feels like you have reached an impasse, the best help you could get is through communication and a network of your friends. Since everyone is in the same boat, everyone feels for each other and helps out academically, emotionally. University also provides professional resources on campus when things get serious. Asking for help and reaching out is the best way to progress in university. Talk to faculty, alumni, staff, teaching assistants, any and everyone. Who knows, you might land a job, internship, or open the door for unexpected opportunities. The thing is try to actively stay out of your comfort zone, and explore options and this is mostly how you will build your professional network. Time will fly by when you are eligible to graduate which is when you harness the power of everything you have done till the moment, only to face the final hurdle.

### Turning on the heat:

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### AI IN EUROPE: UNLOCKING CAREER PATHS IN THE DIGITAL AGEERNATIONAL STUDENT

AI in Europe: Unlocking Career Paths in the Digital Age

By Laurent Chebassier International Development Director Aivancity School for Technology, Business & Society Paris-Cachan



Laurent Chebassier

### Academia and Research

**Introduction:** Artificial Intelligence (AI) is no longer just a buzzword; it's a transformative force that has changed nearly every aspect of our lives. From self-driving cars to virtual assistants, AI has become an integral part of our daily routines. In November 2022, Chat GPT has dramatically changed the perception of AI for the public. In only 2 months, Chat GPT has reached 100 million users, when it needed 4 years to Google and 10 years to Netflix. The European Union has recognized the significance of AI and has been actively investing in AI research and development through initiatives like the European AI Strategy and the Horizon Europe program. As AI technologies continue to advance, so do the career opportunities in this field.

Most engineering schools are now proposing specific AI programs and new schools specialized in Artificial Intelligence and Data have emerged. In France, aivancity – School for Technology, Business and Society has been launched in order to train the new generation with a unique concept of melting Technology with Business and Ethics in order to give to the future executives a 360° view of this subject. Leading universities and research institutions across France and Europe, including Aivancity are conducting cutting-edge research in AI, offering numerous opportunities for researchers, professors, and postdoctoral scholars.

### **Startups and Entrepreneurship**

Europe, including France, is home to a thriving startup scene, with many companies focusing on AI-driven solutions. These startups offer an exciting environment for AI professionals to work on groundbreaking projects, often with a high degree of autonomy and responsibility. Startups often offer a fast-paced and innovative environment, where you can have a direct impact on the development and deployment of AI technologies. As AI startups continue to attract investment, the potential for jobs and advancement is substantial.

### **Multinational Corporations**

Multinational corporations with a presence in Europe are actively seeking AI talent. Companies like Google, IBM, Microsoft, and Facebook have AI research labs in Europe and are hiring AI professionals for various roles. Additionally, they often provide resources and support for career development, including access to advanced training and workshops. AI engineers, data scientists, and machine learning experts are in high demand in these organizations that propose permanent positions but also internships or apprenticeship for students studying Artificial intelligence and Data Science.

### **Government and Policy**

Governments across Europe are actively promoting AI through various initiatives, including funding, regulatory frameworks, and partnerships with industry stakeholders. As a result, there is a growing demand for AI experts in government agencies. Professionals in this sector work on developing ethical guidelines, ensuring responsible AI deployment, and addressing legal and privacy concerns. This career path allows individuals to contribute to the ethical development and regulation of AI technologies, making it a rewarding choice for those interested in the societal impact of AI.

### The main impacts of AI on industries

Al has a significant impact on Healthcare and Life Sciences. In Europe, Al is being used to accelerate drug discovery, improve patient care, and optimize healthcare operations. Al professionals in this sector can work on projects that have a direct and positive impact on people's lives. The Financial Industry in Europe is rapidly adopting Al to enhance risk management, fraud detection, customer service, and investment strategies. Al professionals in finance have the opportunity to work on complex algorithms, predictive analytics, and financial modeling, playing a crucial role in the sector's digital transformation.

Europe is investing heavily in Autonomous Vehicles and smart transportation systems. Al engineers and researchers are in high demand to develop self-driving cars, optimize traffic management, and create more sustainable transportation solutions. Addressing Environmental and Sustainability challenges is a global priority, and AI is playing a significant role in finding sustainable solutions. Al professionals can work on projects related to climate modeling, renewable energy optimization, and environmental monitoring, contributing to a greener and more sustainable future.

### Conclusion

The field of Artificial Intelligence in France and Europe is experiencing tremendous growth, with an abundance of career opportunities across various sectors. Whether you are interested in research, entrepreneurship, or working for established corporations, there is a place for you in the dynamic world of AI. With the European Union's commitment to AI advancement and the continuous innovation happening in the region, now is an excellent time to pursue a career in AI in France and Europe.

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